

- Program Review
- Contributions/roll-ins
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# **Program review**

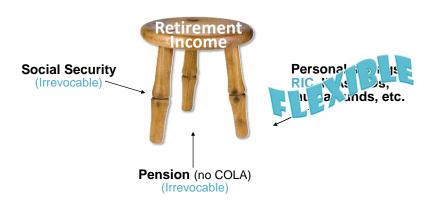
The Iowa Retirement Investors' Club (RIC) is administered for the exclusive benefit of all participants and beneficiaries.

#### Participants enjoy:

- Tax advantages
- Diversified no-cost/low-cost investment options with no penalties or restrictions
- Flexible distribution options

# **Program review**

**In retirement,** RIC is the your flexible source of income.



# **Program review**

RIC participants have 2 RIC accounts.

**457 plan** employee contribution account



Pretax	<ul> <li>Not taxed in year saved</li> </ul>
	Grows tax-deferred
	<ul> <li>Taxed when taken as income</li> </ul>
Roth	Taxed in year saved

Grows for tax-free income

# **Program review**

RIC participants have 2 RIC accounts.

- 457 plan employee contribution account
- 401a plan employer contribution only account

Employer match contributions of up to \$75/month are deposited to your 401a plan



# **Program review**

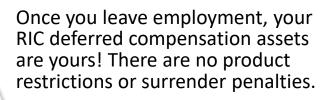
RIC participants have 2 RIC accounts.

- 457 plan employee contribution account
- 401a plan employer contribution only account



No vesting requirements!

# **Program review**



RIC plans provide great benefits throughout your retirement years!

It's important to be familiar with your RIC plan benefits so you can make informed decisions about your income and investments.

# **Contributions** (limits)



The total of all contributions (pretax and/or post-tax) made to the 457 account in a tax year must not exceed the IRS annual maximum limits.

Limits may adjust annually.

IRS 457 Maximun	RS 457 Maximum Contribution Limits	
Regular	100% of compensation up to:	\$19,500
Age 50+	Regular limit + \$6,500	\$26,000
3-Year Catch-up	Up to twice the regular limit	\$39,000

# **Contributions** (limits)



#### 3-Year Catch-Up

- Have contributions to "catch-up on"
- Be within 4 years of IPERS normal retirement\*
- Available for 3 consecutive years

Request a 3YCU worksheet from RIC or your payroll office to find out if you qualify.

\* Rule of 88, Rule of 62/20, or are age 65 (POR- Age 55 & 22 years of service)



# **Contributions** (final pay)

#### **Final pay**

You may defer all or a portion of your final pay to RIC (within IRS annual maximum limits).



All 457 assets are available at retirement.

# **Contributions** (change request)

**To change deduction** amount or taxation, complete the *RIC Account Form*. For final pay deduction changes, submit form by last day of employment.



### **Roll-ins**

Outside retirement plan assets may be rolled into and out of RIC at any time. This is a non-taxable transfer.



IRA (non-Roth), 401k, 403b (TSA), 457, 401a

Consider RIC benefits of penalty-free competitive fixed rate accounts, no-load/low-cost mutual funds, expert advisors, etc. for your outside retirement assets.

#### **Investments** (selection)

**Provider products are competitively bid** and must meet the RIC investment policy standards and annual review requirements.

### Here are a few things you can expect:

- Diversified, competitive fund line-up
- No sales charges or transfers between funds
- 24/7 internet/phone account access
- No restrictions or fees for eligible distributions
- Flexible payment options at separation from employment
- Investment planning tools and advisors to help you plan

#### **Investments**









## Providers have options in all of these categories.

#### **Bond (Income)**

Fixed Rate (safety)
Interm-Term HighQuality Core Bond
High-Yield Bond
TIPS (Treasury InflationProtected Securities)
Global Bond

#### Stock/Bond (Balanced)

Traditional Balanced Lifecycle (target date)

#### Stock (Growth)

Large Capital Stock Index Large Capital Value Stock Large Capital Growth Stock Mid-Capital Stock Index Mid-Capital Value Stock Mid-Capital Growth Stock Small Capital Stock Index Small Capital Value Stock Small Capital Growth Stock Small Capital Growth Stock

#### International

Int'l Developed Mkts Int'l Emerging Mkts World

#### **Alternative**

Real Estate Socially Responsible Self-Directed Brokerage Account (SDBA)

### **Investments**









## All options fall into 2 main categories

#### **Fixed Rate**



- Declared rate-fixed period
- No market risk
- No restrictions/maturities
- · No fees

#### **Mutual Funds**



- Variable Rate
- · Degrees of market risk
- · No restrictions/maturities
- · No sales charges or loads

Total fee range (as of 1/2021) = .03% - 1.09%

Investment options include index and target date funds from various investment managers, fixed rate accounts, and self-directed brokerage accounts.

<sup>\*</sup> Empower – formerly MassMutual Retirement

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#### **Investments**

## **Investment options for retirees**

Each investor has different needs and goals as they approach retirement. RIC provides a variety of investment offerings and services.



Help from local advisor at no additional cost



No-load growth funds & autorebalancing



Fixed rates, no market risk, fees, or restrictions



Manage my own stocks & to provide



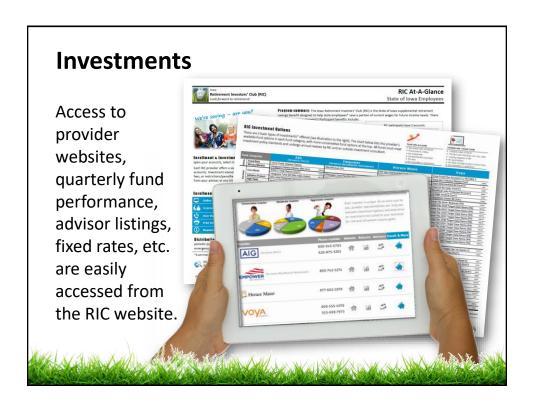
Target-date funds bonds online income in 10 yrs.

#### **Investments**

#### No-cost advisor services

RIC provider representatives can evaluate your investment mix, suggest changes (if needed), and explain the risks associated with each investment.





#### In retirement

## At separation from employment

You do not have to take your money out until you want it or turn age 72\*, whichever is first.

**Distribution requests are made directly to your provider.** State authorization is not required.



You choose how much and when and how you take your money.

#### Consider what's most important to you...

\*Required Minimum Distribution - IRS requires minimum annual distributions begin no later than April of the calendar year following the year you attain age 72 (70 ½ if you turned 70 ½ before 2020) or retire, whichever is later.

### In retirement

#### Make a list of what's important

- Supplement SS and pension income
- Projected date of income need
- Health insurance needs
- Death benefits (beneficiaries, spouse's income)
- Lifestyle in retirement (hobbies, travel, purchases, clubs, etc.)
- Investment goals (safety, income, growth)
- Need for liquid cash (emergencies, extra income)
- Whatever else comes to mind...

Everyone has different income needs.

#### In retirement

Retiree income needs differ. RIC options include:



Stay invested & Partial lump my RMD



defer taxes until sums as I need them



Guaranteed lifetime



Lump sum for new income for my business & monthly income



THUMPHOOD TO

Periodic payments I can change

Bottom line... You have choices!

## In retirement



- Stay invested in RIC
- Take income
- Roll out of RIC
- Purchase pension credits

# In retirement (stay invested)

#### Staying invested in RIC

### **IRS Required Minimum Distributions (RMD)**

- The IRS requires annual minimum distributions to begin no later than the year you turn age 72\* or retire, whichever is later.
- You have up until April of the following year to take your first distribution without penalty.
- If you fail to take distribution on time, you are <u>subject</u> to a 50% penalty on the required distribution amount.
- Unused assets remain invested and available for additional distributions unless you annuitize.

<sup>\*</sup>Or age 70 ½ if you turned 70 ½ before 2020

Once you leave employment, you may take cash at any time without product restrictions or fees.

#### Cash may be taken:

- As you need it (flexible)
- As lifetime income (irrevocable)
- Any combination

# In retirement (take income)

As you need it \*LEXIBLE

- Lump sum payments (no maximum limits)
- Periodic payments (not based on life expectancy)
  - You choose payment amount and frequency. (fixed dollar amount, percentage, even distribution, etc.)
  - Increase, decrease, stop, as income needs change.
  - Unused assets remain invested and available for additional distributions unless you annuitize.



You **purchase** a lifetime income annuity with all or a portion of your RIC assets.

- Payments continue for your lifetime even if you exhaust your invested amount.
- Payments are irrevocable.
- No access to unused invested balance for investment selections or additional distributions.
- No transfer of assets to beneficiaries.

## In retirement (take income)



#### **Calculation options**

Single life Joint life
(your lifetime only ) (your lifetime and that of 1 survivor)





May be suitable for those who have longevity in their family, limited income sources, and/or no beneficiaries.



#### Single life example

Example

Invested amount: \$100,000

Life expectancy: 18 years (life expectancy predicted to be age 83)



Income Benefit: \$9,006.00/yr

May be suitable for those who have longevity in their family, limited income sources, and/or no beneficiaries.

# In retirement (take income)



#### Single life example

Lives to be age **95**? Lifetime benefit= \$270,180.00 (\$9006 x 30 years)



Lives to be age **70**? Lifetime benefit= \$45,030.00

(\$9006 x 5 years)

His balance of more than \$55,000 goes to the insurance company.

 $\label{thm:map:equation:map:equation} \mbox{May be suitable for those who have longevity in their family, limited income sources, and/or no beneficiaries.}$ 



#### Joint life example

Example

Invested amount: \$100,000

Life expectancy: 27 years (combined life expectancy)



#### Income Benefit: \$7,600.00/yr

If the annuitant's survivor dies before him, he continues to receive the joint benefit amount. Upon his death, the unused portion of his account will go to the insurance company.

They're looking for you

May be suitable for those who have longevity in their family, limited income sources, and/or no beneficiaries.

# In retirement (rollover)

You may hear	What you know	
"Investment selection is limited in RIC."	RIC has fixed rate options (no fees) plus over 125 mutual funds managed by top-performing investment managers at low cost.	
"IRAs are safe."	IRA investments have the same risks as all investments and should not be thought of as safe investments in general.	Yan
"You're paying too much in RIC."	RIC has no annual contract, M&E, or surrender fees, and no to low administrative fees. Many RIC fund shares are lower cost than retail shares due to economies of scale.	
"IRAs have more payment options."	RIC accounts have no restrictions, surrender penalties, maturities, etc. Your money is always liquid. Payment options are numerous. No withdrawal penalty prior to age 59 ½ for 457.	
"I can't help you if you stay in RIC."	They can tell you if the investments you hold in RIC complement what they manage. In many cases they can represent an RIC provider.	
"I don't get paid if you stay in RIC."	Low RIC fees are part of the plan design and may not paradvisor as much as retail investments in IRAs.	ay the

# In retirement (IPERS purchase)

#### **Service Credit Purchase**

Once you file for IPERS benefits, you may purchase service credits with both pretax 457 and 401a match assets.

Rollover is non-taxable. Roth assets are not available for service credit purchases.

#### **Taxes**

**Taxable distributions** - taxed as ordinary income and reported on IRS 1099R, however...





Mandatory withholding minimum income tax withholding of 20% federal and 5% state\*

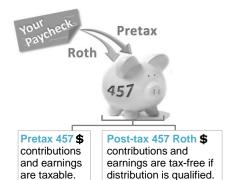
**I** PERS

<sup>\*</sup> Exceptions on request: RMD; annuitization; irrevocable equal payments for 10<sup>+</sup> years; reside outside of lowa (Iowa tax exemption)

#### **Taxes**

Tax treatment of distributions differs depending on the taxation of contributions.





(No age penalty)

#### **Qualified Roth Distribution:**

Roth earnings are tax-free if:

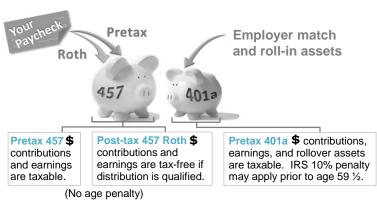
- Distributable event occurs;
- Roth account open for 5+ years;
- You are age 59 ½<sup>+</sup> or disabled

Non-qualified Roth distributions subject to taxation of earnings portion of the distributed amount.

#### **Taxes**

Tax treatment of distributions differs depending on the taxation of contributions.





## **Enrollment**

Enrollment is always open - The provider has everything you need





Go to https://das.iowa.gov/RIC/SOI/enrollment.

#### Resources

- Call your provider if you have any questions about reviewing your statements.
- Access your account online.
- Review the RIC website at https://das.iowa.gov/RIC)
- Contact us if you need help. **Robbie Stoecker** 515-242-6846 robbie.stoecker@iowa.gov



Retirement Investors' Club (RIC) Look forward to retirement!